

THE GLEICHEN CALL

VOLUME XXXVIII NO. 10

GLEICHEN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY MAY 23, 1945

SUBSCRIPTION \$2.00 PER YEAR

VICTORY LOAN REACHED A TOTAL OF \$107,000

The close of Eighth Victory Loan drive saw \$107,000 subscribed by the people of the town and district. This is just \$150 less than the amount subscribed for the seventh loan last fall.

Below is how much the different areas subscribed:

From	\$40,350
Country	37,550
Cluny	20,450
Employees Indian Reserve	8,650
Total	\$107,000

FROM THE FILES OF THE CALL TWENTY YEARS AGO

James Young, wife and family have moved into town from the farm north of town and now occupy the Blaisie residence.

Don Briler returned to Gleichen from Calgary where he broke his leg some weeks ago.

Sheddie is organizing a baseball team to challenge Gleichen players.

Some mysterious person disturbed the Women's Institute regular meeting the other night by suddenly opening the door and throwing in a large parcel. The women were almost panic-stricken, while visions of all sorts of bombs were whirled off. At last an attack was made on the bundle on the floor when it was discovered it contained some most delicious chocolate. The ladies are now looking for the villain with a view of asking him to repeat the scene.

Baseball is away to a splendid start this season and at a well attended game held in the evening hardware store the following officers were duly elected: Hon. Pres. Howard Bowen; Pres. R. M. Staddock; Secretary D. Wright; Manager, J. O. Rogstad. Manager Rogstad reports some new material in town and with him at the head of the ball club watch our club.

Members of the golf committee are busy repairing the golf course and when completed Gleichen will have an up-to-date course. Mr. Reid of the Royal Bank is secretary.

Two week Indian Agent George Goodwin and his staff paid the Blackfoot Indians about \$10,000 in hand cash lease money.

Mr. Brown states that 23 year, May 18, 1940, 20, Gleichen experienced the worst storm known in history. He has just received the news that the stock yard fences—different now.

Mr. Rupert Hunter and bride returned to Gleichen last Saturday afternoon to spend a honeymoon of four months in the east. The popular young couple were given a welcome home party Monday night which was not soon forgot. The Gleichen band and several other "bands" turned out in full strength. We will not tell all about it, but never was there a more popular young couple returned to Gleichen.

Mr. and Mrs. "Scotty" McLean have had their house beautifully decorated this spring. They really have a home which is a great improvement to this community.

Mr. Chris Bartek left Monday to spend several months with relatives in the state of Washington.

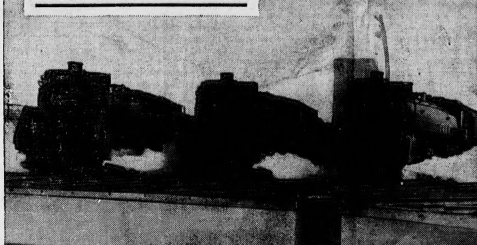
A Gleichen inventor is working on a golf ball which equals what is in use. At present the golfer does that.

MAKING A GOOD TOWN A BETTER PLACE

The area from which a community receives its principal support, and which it serves is often referred to as the area, and the distance which is expected to be reached by local business is called the trading radius. In the light of modern usage, community is the given area, either urban or rural, that determines the commercial relationships or in which local projects, commercial political or otherwise—are governed. The community is the unit of co-operative achievement.

Why is it so important for each city or town to endeavor to lengthen its trading radius and broaden its area of commerce? Because in this way communities grow; and unlike many other forms of competition, the healthy growth of one town does not necessarily injure, and should not be detrimental to the development of

New C.P.R. Power



CHAMPING AT THE BIT: Just out of their stalls in Glen Yard's roundhouse at Montreal these morning iron horses are among the late deliveries in an order for 45 Pacific-type locomotives completed for the Canadian Pacific Railway in April by Canadian Locomotive Company at Kingston, Ont. Their work is cut out for them in maintaining the C.P.R.'s impressive war hauling record which stood at 23 million tons of freight and 68 million passengers at the end of 1944.

Blackfoot Rodeo on June 6th

The Blackfoot Indians announce that they intend to hold their second annual rodeo on Wednesday, June 6th at their stampede grounds on the reserve on the North Camp flats, one mile south and two miles west of town.

The program will consist of bucking horse riding with saddle, bare back riding, calf roping, steer riding, wild cow milking and interspersed in these events, will be half mile and one mile races, relay races, cart races and stake races. The program will start at 1:30 p.m. sharp and to carry out all the events it will take all afternoon. The day will be wound up with a dance at night in the Gleichen Community Hall.

Last year the Indians put on their first rodeo and it really was a good one. It was a credit to their ability to put the affair over as well as they did. Practically no time was lost in getting the various events underway. No doubt with the experience they had they will be able to put the show over a little better this time.

The setting for their rodeos is a good one on the flat west and below Old Sun School. There the Indians have built corrals and surrounded the arena with a high wire fence. There was a very large attendance last year, so many in fact that the entire arena was surrounded by shields which came from all over the country.

This year's committee consists of: Hon. Pres. Heavy Shield; President, Tom Healy; Vice-President, Arthur Crowshoe; General Manager, Teddy Yellowfury; Arena Director, Joe Crowfoot; Chairman, Joe Bear Robe; Secretary, J. Spotted Eagle; Treasurer, A. Pretty Young Man.

Posters giving full details of the big show will be out in a few days.

Joe Slater communities. This is the correct view. It is the right attitude, the Canadian way of building Canada. It is an important problem and has far reaching effects on the business and the building of towns.

There are many factors that determine the enlargement of a trading or business area. Primarily the service rendered by local business houses, offer inducements to the surrounding population which automatically and inevitably creates a centre of trade and business for the district. But business alone does not do it. There are striking examples in which institutions such as churches, schools are the drawing power.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

The parents of W.O. Best Book returned word that he is now confined to a hospital in Britain. Best was in German prison camps for almost three years.

Much rain has fallen at different times during the past week. Thursday fell most of the day. Sunday there was more rain. Reports say that there was more rain in the surrounding country than fell in town. Seeding, which is far behind schedule, was stopped for a few days.

Fit. Lieut. James Plant, one of the three men from Gleichen who was a prisoner of war in Germany, is now reported to be safe in Britain. Fit. Lt. Plant was on the staff of Old Sun School for several years and was well known in town. He enlisted with the R.A.F. in 1937 and was in the planes with Fit. Lieut. Geo. Walker.

MEETING HELD IN INTEREST PHILIP ROGERS

A meeting in the interests of Philip Rogers, the Progressive-Conservative candidate was held last Wednesday afternoon in the Community Hall. Mr. Rogers gave an address on the aims and objects of the party.

Mrs. H. B. Evans, the Provincial Organizer of the Women's Section of the Progressive-Conservatives, also spoke. She pointed out that it was the desire of the party to have a lady candidate in every part of Canada and this they were endeavoring to do since it was desirable to have women on important committees in the House of Commons.

It was also pointed out at the meeting that Mr. Bracken had four sons in the armed forces and therefore was particularly interested in rehabilitation of service men.

CHRIST LUTHERAN CHURCH

Rev. Peter H. Mohr, Pastor, Services, Sunday a 2:30 p.m.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

Sunday, May 27, Evensong at 7:30 p.m.

Rev. D. A. Ford, B.A., Incumbent.

A full platoon of Chinese soldiers, most of them Canadian born, have completed their basic training at Saskatchewan, and say they're ready for action in the Pacific. There are a number of Chinese officers in the Canadian Army and the RCAF, but this is believed to be the first time a whole platoon has graduated from a training centre.

An out in the individual sugar ration from 14 to nine pounds from June 1 to December 31 has been announced by the Canadian Prices Board.

From the 17 ships ready for active service at the outbreak of war the Canadian naval service has grown to a force of 529 ships, 373 of which are warships.

At the last session of the provincial legislature it was announced that the School of Agriculture at Vermilion will be re-opened for courses in Agriculture and Home Economics, and steps are being taken to recondition the buildings for the next regular school term which commences the middle of October. The school was closed in 1939 as a wartime measure, the buildings being taken over by the Department of National Defence as a training station for the C.W.A.C. The training station was closed last year which made the plant again available for its original purpose. For the past four years the School of Agriculture at Olds has been overcrowded and last fall many applicants were not able to get admittance. This along with improvement in conditions generally has prompted the re-opening of the Vermilion school, and many young farm men and women of our northern district who, for various reasons have not been able to attend school, may now take advantage of the same training at Vermilion. The pressure at Olds will be relieved and that school can then serve more efficiently the southern half of the province.

John Bracken—The Farmer

On the 11th of December, 1942, John Bracken stood in the Auditorium in Winnipeg before a great concourse of people. John Bracken the Farmer — was accepting the leadership of a great resurgent people's party. In ringing tones he was speaking of "The People's Charter". And the soul-searching sincerity of this man of the soil, with his vision of Canada, of Canadians and the lies within our grasp

"world of plenty that was deeply mourned."

Picture the background of this man — this moment. John Bracken, the farm boy, in his father's farm in Ontario, milking, haying, carrying in the wood, plowing, then young Bracken, honours student at the Ontario Agricultural College going to Manitoba as representative of the Department of Agriculture . . . on to Saskatchewan as Superintendent of Fairs and Farmers' Association and Secretary of the Provincial Livestock Association . . . then, later, John Bracken, author, writing books about farms, farming, farmers . . .

And now years later, in Winnipeg, John Bracken, the farmer, is speaking of "the rights of farmers and other primary producers to a fair share of the nation's income." Notice the simplicity of the language he uses, clear, concise — sincere.

"During the last decade," he is saying, "farm income fell to such a low average as to become of very great concern in our Canadian economy. It is the responsibility of the nation to see that this great inequity shall not be perpetuated."

Then, suddenly his voice rises, becomes even clearer, more incisive. "I may say quite frankly that if it had not been for that plank in your platform which provides for a square deal for agriculture, I would not be here."

Two years later, in Alliston, Ontario, — again the same simplicity, the moving sincerity.

"I am an agrarian," said John Bracken, "and I am a Canadian . . . who seeks to correct the major social injustices of our day — the unfairly small share of the national income that goes to farmers and farm women and farm workers." Then, with a statesman's enlargement of vision, he added, "When the injustice to the farmer is removed, the economy of Canada as a whole will be strengthened."

No one could be less parochial in his outlook — more deeply concerned with national welfare than John Bracken, the farmer who embarked twenty years ago on a career so successful as to be without precedent in contemporary political history within the British Commonwealth of Nations.

B-2 Published by the Progressive Conservative Association, Canada

Know John Bracken — the Progressive Conservative

All restrictions on the import and manufacture of repair parts for farm machinery and equipment are to be lifted on July 1st.

Canadian Indians have decided that the acceptance of family allowance grants will not prejudice their constitutional rights.

Extension of war service gratuities to include Canada's foreign-going merchant seamen has been authorized by the Canadian government.

Consumption of fresh fruits and vegetables increased sharply in Canada during the war years. Canadians

consumed a total of 100 pounds of tomatoes and citrus fruits per capita in 1944 compared with 68 pounds in 1939.

There is a great demand from the Red Cross for socks, both for men in the service and boys and girls, sizes 8 to 14 years. Also badly needed are infants vests. These demands come from liberated countries.

The National Film Board of Canada produces more than three hundred films a year, training films for the services newsworld items and short subject for the theatres, and films directed to specialized audiences in

REHABILITATION

... of ex-service men and women can be achieved only by a UNITED CANADA

The problem of reconstruction will be solved neither by waiting and hoping for the best, nor by blind-eyed fanaticism that tears down the whole and builds up the new. That provides all our livelihoods, before it has any thing to put in its place.

John Bracken and a Progressive Conservative Government will implement a policy that will give every ex-service man and woman a square deal, and every Canadian the opportunity to earn a comfortable livelihood.

Work for your Bracken Candidate
PHILIP ROGERS



Makes baking easy and sure—Loaves light, even-textured, Delicious



ALWAYS DEPENDABLE AIRTIGHT WRAPPER ENSURES FRESHNESS

Once Carried Tourists

Canadian S.S. "Prince Henry" Now Serving With The Royal Navy
The "Prince Henry," which has been turned over to the Royal Navy for service against the Japanese, was once the flagship of the Canadian National Steamships fleet carrying thousands of tourists along the Pacific Coast to Alaska. Built in Birkenhead, England, she was launched in 1910, christened by Miss Isabel Macdonald, daughter of Ramsay MacDonald, then Prime Minister of Great Britain.
Built at about the same time were her sister ships, the "Prince David" and the "Prince Robert." They were hailed as the embodiment of everything that is the latest in ship construction, with luxurious accommodation for 374 first-class passengers. All three went to war and played a prominent part in the invasion of Europe.

WOMEN IN AIR TRAVEL

A survey by the Air Transport Association at Washington reveals that women hold one-third of all jobs in United States civil aviation, and that 20 per cent. of air line passengers are of the weaker sex. There are 8,000 stewardesses, but women are in almost every phase of the industry except actual flying of planes and their number is constantly increasing.



NEW STOCKINGS FROM ODD OF COURSE WITH ALL-FABRIC Tintex STOKING DYES FIVE FASHION RIGHT SHADES SOLE EVIDENCE 45¢ GUARANTEED

Here's a SENSIBLE way to relieve MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only helps relieve periodic pain but ALSO accompanying nervous, indigestion, headache, etc.—when due to functional irregularities in the monthly disturbances. It's one of the most effective medicines for this purpose. Pinkham's Compound helps regulate the monthly disturbances. Write for FREE colored directions. 75¢
Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

REMEMBER THE DATE

By MARCIA DAUGHTREY
McClure Newspaper Syndicate

Ned Norton felt fine. He was getting home early for a change—it was only fifteen minutes to six. The late afternoon was crisply sunny with spring. Business was good, the office was humming, and he was in love with his wife—a neat number named Blaire.

In addition to all that, he had sort of a minor romance. Not exactly a romance, either, because there was nothing serious on either his or the girl's side. Still there was something intensely pleasant about getting into the elevator at noon with out knowing whether Miss Hathaway was the person who had rung the door bell on the fifth floor. Sometimes it was; sometimes it wasn't. But when it was she who stepped on the elevator, Ned unconsciously squared his shoulders while an inner tension began to ring. Nothing to it, really, he tried to tell himself—ignoring the warning.

Certainly, she had superb auburn hair; of course he liked to have the boys at the office chuckle afterward. Yet certainly did not oppose a nice dish this noon. Ned didn't pal. How about giving a bachelor a break and taking me along some day?
He could almost hear his ego purr. "Just an old friend of the family," he'd say grinning. And back into the recesses of his mind marked "colleague" he would tuck a haunting memory of the way he had felt when a remnant of her perfume had floated past his nostrils; also of the way she sometimes looked up at him nowdays. It was all quite innocent, really.

So Ned Norton felt fine as he slammed the gate and scraped his feet before entering the service porch, not because his shoes were soled but because this was another of the small-boy habits he had brought intact from "a dominated childhood. Perhaps Miss Hathaway was his life's only rebellion against maternal and wifely authority. A rather fragile rebellion at that, he thought.

"Just beautiful," he called when the closed door brought no trouble about of greeting. He waited then ang out. "Come out, come out wherever you are."

Still no answer. That was odd. Blaire never planned to be away in the afternoon without telling him in minute detail where she was going and how long she would be gone.

Wandering into the living room, Ned found a chair on top of the lounge, and a vase tipping the chair. In the vase was a note. That was Blaire for you, he noted, and he read it with so much emphasis that no one on earth could miss it.

Ned was laughing silently at the thought of the page and glanced at the ornate backhand: "Darling: I love you with all my heart, but sometimes I wonder how you feel about me. I'm going away a little while to find out. Blaire."

Ned turned the note over and studied the blank opposite side as if he had come across an anagram whose answer would be found on the reverse. Then he returned to the script and read it again. Yes, it was exactly the same as it had been on first perusal.

This was fantastic. It was unbelievable. Blaire—leaving him. What for?

They had had their arguments of course—who didn't? The overdrawn household account month before last, for instance. He had been rather caustic about it, he remembered. "Either you live within the budget, or I'll handle all the finances," he had threatened.

Blaire had pouted for a day, then had fun saving back the overdraft by feeding him fantastically cheap meals for a week. Good, though. Warm-hearted and sentimental; prankish and full of laughter—that was Blaire.

Abruptly, Ned sat down in the nearest chair as perspiration broke out on his forehead. Someone had seen him to! Miss Hathaway to lunch four times last week. Someone had been dogging his tail. Blaire. And Blaire, he thought, she was had walked out on him without even a request for explanation!

Now that he thought of it, the thing would have been difficult to explain. How could a man say, April 1st is today in my mind. I'm a victim of spring. No, that wouldn't do. Silently, he began cursing himself as a fool.

Well, he'd have to do something.

Dialing savagely, he called the station to check on northbound trains. That he called the airport on the chance that Blaire had taken it big. He hung up in the middle of a series of frantic questions when he heard a suppressed chortle behind him. "Did I scare you?" giggled Blaire.

With one powerful gesture Ned gathered her into his arms and kissed her as he hadn't since honeymoon days. "What in the world," she murmured between kisses.

"April Fool! April Fool! Oh, Ned, if you could have seen your face! You looked as guilty as Jack the Ripper."

For an instant, Ned was angry from his damp forehead to his chilly feet. He had an urge to turn her over his knee and give her a royal spanking. Yet—if it hadn't been for his preoccupation with Miss Hathaway—would he have seen through Blaire's April First stunt instantly. Maybe this was simply one of life's stop lights.

The next time you pull a stunt like that," he said severely. "I'm going to tan your trousers. But to-night, I'll take you out to dinner—and that's no April fool joke."

Will Take Years

Reconstruction Work in Liberated Europe is Tremendous Task

It is estimated that it will take two years to rebuild the Lend Lease bridge at Remagen, over which the Allied forces in the west made their first crossing of the Rhine but which has since been wrecked as a result of enemy action. The estimate of two years for rebuilding this one bridge gives some idea of the tremendous task of reconstruction which awaits Europe. In the liberated lands there is a vast deal of work to be done. This is perhaps especially true in war-torn Poland, Russia, Belgium and Holland.

RECIPES

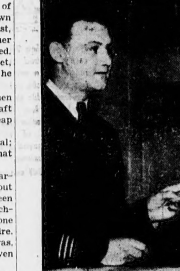
SPRING TONIC FOR WINTER

Has spring fever hit your household? If, for an appetite are apt to be finicky. For that, we prescribe a change. A change of scenery in your mental.
Your family is accustomed to find their breakfast cereal in a bowl. Surprise them some morning and serve that cereal in muffin form. Taste same crisp, all-wheat flakes which taste as good with milk make grand basis for a flaky muffin. They can be stirred up in a jiffy and baked in twenty short minutes.

Wheat Muffins
2 tablespoons shortening
2 tablespoons sugar
1 egg
1 cup all-wheat flakes
1 cup milk
1 cup sifted flour
2½ teaspoons baking powder
Beat shortening and sugar thoroughly; add egg and beat well. Slightly crumbled all-wheat flakes and milk. Stir flour, salt and baking powder together and add to first mixture and stir only until flour disappears. Grease muffin pan (two-thirds full); bake in moderately hot oven (400 degrees F.) about 15 minutes. Yield: 2½ dozen muffins.

Strained? Aching? Stiff?
pat on
SLOAN'S LINIMENT

Nero Deep, near the Island of Guam, is about six miles deep.



DUKE MARLBOROUGH IN MONTREAL—The Duke of Marlborough, cousin of Prime Minister Winston Churchill, walks into the Montreal office of the British Overseas Airways Corporation to pick up his reservation ticket to the United Kingdom. It happened to be the first anniversary of the establishment of BOAC and his was the 4,000th eastbound trans-Atlantic ticket issued in one year. The duke, right above, gets his ticket from Chief Traffic Officer H. J. Cooper.

A Letter of Appreciation

to the many friends of Wrigley's Spearmint, Doublemint and "Juicy Fruit" chewing Gum

We want to thank all the people here at home for the fine spirit of understanding shown us since we told you that, for as long as possible, all the very best gum we could make would go only to our Armed Forces overseas and at sea.

With this in mind, and so that there can be no misunderstanding, we want you to know that we have now used up all our pre-war ingredients and that we have stopped making the well known trademarked brands of Wrigley's Spearmint, Doublemint and "Juicy Fruit" even for the Armed Forces overseas.

There will be no more chewing gum of these three famous brands and flavors for anyone—until we can again make gum worthy of these three trade-marked labels, which have always been your guarantee of uniform, finest quality and flavor.

Until we can bring back Wrigley standard brands we are making a plain but honest "War-time" chewing gum to help take care of both military and civilian needs. We are offering this gum to the public only on its own merit and for that reason it is not associated with any Wrigley standard brand but has its own brand name and flavors.

These wrappers will be empty until further notice.

A Significant Name

Japanese Empire Founded In Yamato Province In 600 B.C.

The name Yamato has a deep, almost religious significance for the Japanese. The Associated Press reports in connection with the sinking of the battleship Yamato that the Japanese battleships are named for the provinces of old Japan. These names do not appear on most maps, since the old provinces have given way to prefectures.

Yamato was on the peninsula just south of Osaka. It was there, according to legend, that the first Emperor, Jimmu, founded the Japanese empire in 600 B.C. From Yamato the ancestors of the modern Japanese apparently spread out to conquer the other islands.

Yamato therefore is the ancient name for Japan itself. The Japanese call themselves the Yamato race, and attribute to the name all the martial virtues they believe themselves to possess.

The Yamato was 600 feet long, of 45,000 tons, carried 16-inch guns, and was capable of a speed of thirty knots. Roughly equivalent to the American 45,000-ton Iowa, both in age and capabilities.

There had been two ships of that size in the Japanese Navy. Her sister ship, the Mutsu, was sunk in the Second Battle of the Philippines Sea last October.

Nero Deep, near the Island of Guam, is about six miles deep.



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GARDEN NOTES

Flowers Have A Place

Home-grown flowers should not be considered a luxury. The real gardener will find a place for them. To grow them is more than a hobby or recreation—it is a part of his natural craving to create something with his hands and out of his own brain—it provides a tonic for war-torn nerves. The actual cost in dollars and cents is negligible. A few packets of seed at a total cost of a quarter will provide wealth of bloom, will stand some dark, neglected corner into a riot of color and beauty, will help us forget the fact that long week-end motoring or distant holiday trips are out until the Nazis have been put in their place.

Hardy Ones First

The first vegetables and flowers that are planted are those which stand a little frost. Some indeed will stand a little frost even a heavy snowfall or a week's return of winter after planting will not hurt them.

Both garden and sweet peas are in this category. Both of them must be sown in the ground and must be in the ground in cool and moist weather. One can hardly get a better system to carry them through the hot weather. Grass is in the same class. One can hardly get a better lawn or the annual patching of established lawns done too early, though of course it is most important that the soil be thoroughly prepared and the ground level before the seed is sown. This last caution naturally applies to new lawns more than patching.

Other early vegetables that will stand some rough weather are spinach, radish and lettuce. Among the flowers are cosmos, marigolds, and several types—poppies, alyssum, any of the perennial nursery stock, etc.

For Early Corners

Usually there is one corner of the garden which dries up first in the spring and here if one will make the earliest start possible, in the case of vegetables or flowers should be planted. But it is most important, no say those who are gardeners, that the soil be really fit to work. If it is the least muddy then it isn't ready and there is nothing to be gained, much injury may result if digging is done when it is a done too soon. Heavy soils, especially if cultivated while still wet, will take into hard lumps and it may take weeks or even months of hard, back-breaking digging to break them up fine again.

MACHINE IS CHEAPER

A newly invented British pipe-cleaning machine was recently used to scrape 20 mile strip of water main. This work normally took 65 men 12 days, at a cost of 20 cents a yard. The machine accomplished the whole in 18 hours (spread over at an approximate cost of two cents a yard).

Sydney and Melbourne hold about one-third of the population of Australia.

This Week's Pattern



By ANNE ADAMS
So you're pinning a ruffles, as the "V" waist. Pattern 4569 will be your special pet. Wear it at home, later as an outdoor frock. Has a sleeved version, too.

Pattern 4569 comes in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16, 24, yards 25-inch material. Send twenty cents (20c) in cent (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 173 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man. (Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual.)

Envelopes did not come into common use in the United States until 1840; 10 years later practically all letters were enclosed.

ROLL YOUR OWN WITH
British Consols
CIGARETTE TOBACCO



WORLD SECURITY CONFERENCE MAKING PROGRESS

(By D. Russell Ferguson, special correspondent Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association.)

With the completion of the preliminary speeches by leaders of delegations the real work of the conference has begun and commissions and committees are working on the many amendments to the draft which came out of the Dumbarton Oaks meeting of the leaders of the great powers. These recommendations have been considered by the governments of the Allied Nations, and delegates to this conference have been charged with putting forward their governments' views and seeking to have amendments made in the final charter for world security which will emerge from this meeting.

During the plenary sessions, to which the public were admitted, many differing views were presented, and at times during the past week it looked as though an impasse had

been reached. On several occasions the conference was deadlocked on vital points—particularly the decision of the delegates to admit Argentina and exclude Poland. (The issue indicated the linking up of a strong Latin-American vote.)

Experienced observers have been watching for such a development as the 20 Latin states produced, but they seem to have left the matter to rest here. There is nothing evident to suggest bloc tactics as a means of furthering the interests of a group. Rather the spirit of the conference may be described as highly co-operative.

Friday night was the last hour for receipt of amendments to the plans put forward from Dumbarton Oaks and a large number of modifications were produced. These deal in the main with the veto power of the great powers, many of the small or feeling that some modification should be made in this direction. The security powers regulation also has been under spotlight and definite proposals for membership of the security council to be confined to those

powers which by past actions have shown their willingness to fulfill the obligations demanded by this section. Foremost in this group are the United Kingdom and members of the British Commonwealth, which in two wars have demonstrated their will to suppress aggression. Australia has been spoken on the qualifications required for this role.

Canada has been responsible for a number of amendments to the basic draft, but they may be regarded as clarifying the existing agenda rather than attempting to alter it. Our delegation is of the opinion that so many amendments have been offered that by supporting those which meet our case we will contribute more than by adding to the long list. This is a reasonable approach to the problem and is likely to gain more than we would by suggesting amendments.

When the conference has finished its work they will have modified the Dumbarton Oaks plan into a charter agreeable to all nations. Then they will bring this compromise world organization back to their governments for ratification. Then the San Fran-

cisco World Security Charter has been so approved the new world organization should begin to function. Between then and the present there is a tremendous amount of work to be done in producing a draft acceptable to all, and only the urgency of the situation and need of the world for security suggest that all other issues will be secondary to the work in hand.

More than at any time the work of the present conference is of vital importance to mankind because the need for the charter has become imperative with the cessation of hostilities in Europe. While this meeting is in no wise the peace conference it is in some respects more important, as it is the nations' plan for world regulation to take care of the post-war world. The appeal Anthony Eden for a speedy conclusion of this conference has been reiterated by other spokesmen, who are anxious for a blue print for the future to be ready when required. That time seems very near at hand now.

Amputation cases have been greatly reduced in the present war as a result of the use of a Canadian-developed drug named heparin which prevents coagulation of the blood.

A group of 74 Canadian civilians most of them missionaries, have returned to Canada from the Philippines where they were liberated from Japanese camps by United States forces.

The Canadian Pacific Steamship Company has announced the loss of 12 ships in enemy action during the war. They include the Empress of Britain, the Empress of Asia and the Empress of Canada taken over by the government for war purposes.

TENDERS FOR COAL

SEALED Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Coal for Western Provinces" will be received until 5:00 P.M. (E.D.S.T.) (Wednesday, June 13, 1945 for the supply of coal for the Dominion Buildings and Experimental Farms Station, throughout the Province of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.



No fewer than 94 out of every hundred establishments in the manufacturing, wholesale, retail and services fields are small, employing less than 15 people. Together they employ 37% of all the workers engaged in these classes of business. (From 1941 census)

Notice of Preparation of Assessment Roll

TOWN OF GLEICHEN ASSESSMENT ROLL 1945

Notice is hereby given that the assessment roll of the Town of Gleichen for the year 1945 has been prepared and is now open for inspection at the office of the secretary-treasurer of the Town from ten o'clock in the forenoon to three o'clock in the afternoon on every day, which is not a public holiday, except Saturday, and on that day from ten o'clock in the forenoon until noon and that any person who objects to the entry of his name or that of any person upon the said roll, or to the assessment of any property, must within thirty days after the date of this notice lodge a complaint in writing with the secretary-treasurer.

Dated this 21st day of May, 1945.

Forms of tender with specifications and conditions attached can be obtained from the Purchasing Agent, Department of Public Works, Ottawa; the District Resident Architect, Winnipeg, Man.; the District Resident Architect, Saskatoon, Sask.; the District Resident Architect, Calgary, Alta.; and the District Resident Architect, Victoria, B. C.

Tenders should be made on the forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the departmental specifications and conditions attached thereto. Coal dealers' license numbers must be given when tendering.

The Department reserves the right to demand from any successful tenderer, before awarding the order

a security deposit in the form of a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada, made payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per cent of the amount of the tender, or Bearer Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Dominion of Canada, or the aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque if required to make up an odd amount.

By order,

J. M. SMITHERS, Secretary.
Ottawa, May 17, 1945.

Real Social Security or Rationed Scarcity?

To the political and economic reactionary, Social Security is something to be used as a bribe to win votes — a sop to soothe unrest. Social makeshifts of that kind are actually offered to-day as political substitutes for sound, economic planning for the post-war reconstruction of Canada.

To the State Socialist, on the other hand, Social Security is a bookish theory seeking to prove that poverty would be much more endurable if only it were much more general.

And now, listen for a moment to John Bracken, the forthright leader of the Progressive Conservative Party: "The State here in Canada, unlike in Germany, is the servant of the people, not its master. Finance, and economic mechanisms associated with it, must likewise be regarded as the servants, not the masters, of our economy. The underwriting of prosperity AND social security is a proper function of the State."

Notice how closely prosperity and social security are linked together.

We are determined that Social Security shall no longer be regarded as a charity but as what it is—a social obligation and national responsibility of the very first magnitude and importance. Social Security must grow with prosperity—because the degree to which social services may be provided is determined by the size of the national income. We are pledged to maintain that income at a high prosperous level. It is against this background of plenty for all that the Progressive Conservatives see Social Security.

The Progressive Conservative Party is pledged to provide, without delay, a uniform and comprehensive social security programme for all Canadians, including:

- ✓ Extended unemployment insurance coverage.
- ✓ Adequate payments for the maintenance of unemployed.
- ✓ Accident and sickness benefits.
- ✓ Children's allowances.
- ✓ Maternity benefits.
- ✓ Widows' benefits.
- ✓ Retirement pensions.
- ✓ Increased old age pensions at age 65.
- ✓ Increased pensions for the blind.

Where any of these social services are administered provincially, we shall provide grants large enough to ensure adequate standards of social security for all Canadians.

Compare this positive and complete programme with the make-shift expedients of other parties. No other party can equal or even approach John Bracken's guarantee of security for all Canadians.

It's rational security—NOT rationed scarcity.

WIN WITH BRACKEN

Vote for Your PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

YOUR BREAD
IS AMAZINGMY YEAST IS
AMAZING!

PURE, DEPENDABLE
ROYAL YEASTS
RICH-TASTING,
EVEN-TEXTURED,
SWEET, DELICIOUS
BREAD

OUR COMPLETE
SHORT STORY—

For Women
There's Waiting

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

The report was brought in to the general, who, more diplomat than martinet, liked to handle such things personally. In effect, the field workers claimed that the area over which manoeuvres for his corps were to be held had been provided by eager farmers. Much of the land was not under cultivation; it possessed the desired hillsides, streams, rocky terrain. It was inaccessible to the enemy.

"There's just this one hitch—right?" he said to his aide.

"Yes, sir. It seems this farm village—in the middle of the area—absolutely refuses to let us use this wooded section." He indicated a district on the contour map. "It's a mile of a mountain. No bigger than this"—flattening his palm some four feet ten inches above the floor—"and she has the prettiest head of snow-white hair I've ever seen. Also, she has a Springfield with which she can snash a bottle sitting on a fence post as far from here to the next building."

The general measured the distance with his eyes. His eyebrows went up, and his lower lip pouted—a habit he had. "Maybe we should draft her," he said. Then, "It'll suit you and have a talk with her. Find out what her objections are, exactly. Did you notice whether she seemed to be much of a cook?"

The aide looked puzzled. "No, sir, I didn't notice."

"If you can get a woman to make doughnuts or cookies for a bunch of hungry boys—you've made an army convert," the general observed chuckling.

There was a waiting for him at the airport: it took him over an hour to reach the farm, which consisted of rolling hills where a herd of wildfowls were grazing, a thriving vegetable garden, a big red barn and a trig white house with a screened porch on three sides.

A cat and two dogs came to meet the general. The cat arched herself against his leg and the dogs showed an inclination to kiss his face. "What kind of guard duty is this?" he demanded gruffly, scratching behind their ears.

Not until he reached the door did the dogs set up a furor while the cat climbed the screen and clung there. A small woman, wearing a blue and white apron, came out on the porch. "I don't want anything," she said. "I'm black eyebrows drawn together in a fierce scowl. "Be on your way before I give you a round for trespassing."

"I'm not selling anything. I simply want to talk to you."

"What kind of uniform you wear?"

"You another one of these army pests?"

He inhaled deeply of the aroma coming from the kitchen. "Fresh bread!" It's been years since I had a bite of new-baked bread."

"If you think you can get around me by sweet-talking, you've got another think a-coming. Step lively—don't let the flies in," she ordered. She scooped milk into a tall tumbler and handed it to the general, then she placed a pat of butter on a blue plate, added hot rolls and home-made grape jelly. "There," she said, bringing her lips tightly together, "that's better than you'll get in any other mess."

Between bites the general said, "I suppose you know I've come about using your grower during man oeuvres?"

"I gave my answer to that young fellow the one with a mustache. said 'No.'"

"Why?"

"Because I don't believe in war." "That's a fine crop of potatoes you have in your garden," the general observed, munching with relish. "Did the plants come up just of their own accord?"

"I hope you know more about tactics than you do about vegetables," the woman snorted. "I planted them."

"So you have to plant them every season? They just don't grow of their selves from year to year. Have any trouble with weeds?"

"Ever see a potato patch without its bugs? Sure I have to fight bugs. Sometimes I have web worms to contend with, too."

"Well, there it is," the general said calmly. "Liberty and the theory of industrial dignity aren't her perennials. They have to be cultivated each new generation. About every twenty-five years the crop is threatened by a scourge of insects that have to be stamped out. I want to bring a couple of divisions of men here to practice the stamping out process."

"The little woman poured another glass of milk for the general. "You're a smart talker," she admitted, her voice husky. "If I say yes, I can ride along in one of these armored cars I saw in the movies!"

"It's against the regulations, of course. Still, in gratitude for the use of your land, I might arrange for you to take a ride Sunday before manoeuvres start." He arose and shook hands. "Sunday, then, at ten."

The little woman watched the general's car kick up a cloud of dust on the road, before she walked briskly back into her parlor. On the mantel were three pictures of men in uniform.

"You," she said to the eldest, "went off to the Philippines and left me with three children to bring up. And you, son, ran away and joined up to get to France. And you third-generation fire-eater, wouldn't let me rest until I let you go to Frascati. For men there's excitement and change and novelty in this Army business. For women there's only waiting and loneliness and heart-hunger. But here's one woman to beat the game. I'm going to get some excitement out of this fracas by riding in one of these Army bugs if it's the last thing I ever do."

"Hm. I sure had to hold out a long time before I got together with the man who could fix it up. I certainly didn't."

Expensive Drink

Paid Plenty For Some Distilled Water Used For Car Batteries

A woman car-owner, allowed a small ration of petrol for work of national importance, bought some distilled water for topping up her batteries. The water was contained in a bottle which bore the label of a well-known proprietary brand, and these she left lying on the back seat of her car while she went into another shop to make some purchases.

When she came out the bottles were gone, and in their place was a slip of paper bearing this inscription, hastily scrawled in pencil: "Sorry but we really do need it." Pinned to the paper was a £1 note.

The B-2 Superfortress has 140 electric motors, over ten miles of electric wiring, and a mile-and-a-half of tubing.

Doorn Castle

Reporters Visit To The Place Where The Kaiser Lived In Exile (By Maurice Desjardins)

Doorn, Holland, is a little city of 5,000 and is one of the best known in the world, for here stands the stately "Huize Doorn" where the late Kaiser chopped and sawed wood in a slate-roofed shed until he died here June 4, 1941.

Janits Armand Labouchere, a Dutchman of French Huguenot descent, showed me through the palace grounds.

First we visited the famous woodshed, then the guest house, where two priceless Watteaus still hang in the crown prince's room. Across a moat on the right side of the castle stands a square mausoleum where the emperor's body lies in a red velvet coffin.

I was the first Allied war correspondent to visit the palace and probably the first newspaperman of all time, for Doorn was no tourist place, but a haven of privacy.

The castle has been lived in since the Kaiser's death, but every one of scores of expensive clocks there keeps exact time.

Labouchere, a retired Dutch policeman, ushered me into the reception room where the furniture and Gobelin tapestries are relics of the time of Frederick the Great.

The Nazis led Doorn alone during their occupation of the Netherlands. Only a few officers visited there for the majority were afraid they'd be accused of making a pilgrimage to the Hohenzollern shrine.

There are bigger-than-life-size pictures of the Kaiser hanging in every room in the palace.

In the rooms are objects worth millions of dollars—rosewood bookshelves, a gun-studded suit of armor, marble chairs, Sevres vases and exquisite miniatures.

I also saw the emperor's den and the saddle he used to sit on while writing letters.

There is truly regal luxury in every apartment which leaves one gasping. Half a dozen good Mercedes-Benz automobiles are standing in the garage in running order, to be used by one who knows who. Labouchere says even the Dutch government, which appointed him to the junior post, has not decided who will be the next tenant of the "Huize Doorn."

Has Big Job

What Electricity Is Expected To Do On Big Bombers

Electricity aboard a big bomber is called upon to perform the following tasks: Start the engine, change the propeller pitch, raise and lower the landing gear, open and close the bomb bay doors, manipulate the flaps and brakes, run the bombights, release the bombs, turn the gun turret, compute the gunners sights, fire the gun, detect and identify ground units by radar waves, and provide light and heat for the crew.

FOREST FIRE LOSS

The greatest loss occurring in forest fires is not the destruction of the mature trees, but the ruin of young growth, and charring of the forest floor, since much of the older timber still can be utilized.



MOST DELICIOUS OF ALL CORN FLAKES!



They're extra crisp! Extra-favourable! Always oven-fresh! They're the tempting, "GOOD MORNING" cereal that's really GOOD to eat! Paper to your own satisfaction! Quaker Corn Flakes are most delicious of all Corn Flakes. Get several packages of Quaker Corn Flakes today!



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GUARANTEE OF DELICIOUS FLAVOUR
Try Quaker Corn Flakes. You'll agree they're most delicious. If not, return the partly used package to your grocer and double your purchase price will be refunded.
THE QUAKER CEREAL COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

GARDEN NOTES

Shrubby Flowers

An amazing showing can be made with a few annual flowers and with very little effort. Cosmos, giant marigolds, zinnias, petunias, portulaca, nicotiana, alyssum are easily grown almost anywhere in Canada. Some of the larger flowers like cosmos and marigolds and nicotiana can actually be used in the place of shrubs.

Time can be saved, of course, by buying ready started bedding plants. For lushy growth, tall cosmos, gladioli, dahlias, giant marigolds and sinias should be about 2 feet each way. Petunias need about a foot apart for best results.

Keep It Up
Pre-planting cultivation is vital of course to prepare the soil deeply and properly for seeds and plants. But the beginner will make a great mistake if he skips all cultivation, for the seeds have germinated and the plants start growing. Then it will pay handsomely in fresh, tender vegetables and abundant bloom if one makes a practice of a quick quick over the garden with a light cultivator once a week. This will keep weeds from growing and will conserve moisture.

With constant weeding, in the weather, and it is amazing how quickly the job is performed where one does it regularly and the soil does not get a chance to bake and the weeds to really get established.

For Support
Staking is useful for tall plants or those trimmed tall like tomatoes. Big tall perennials like delphiniums and hollyhocks are quite likely to knock the whole garden to a mess. Stakes should be put in at an inch thick and wide, and as tall as necessary to support the flowers and also trained tomatoes to tie them loosely with soft twine or rubber.

GROWTH IS RAPID
Asparagus grows as much as six inches in a day. It must be picked every day quickly because it grows so fast in warm weather. Stalks a few inches above the ground at daybreak must be picked by noon, or they become too tough and coarse to make the best quality.

It is common to men to err; but it is only a fool that perseveres in his error: a wise man alters his opinion, a fool never.

An Evil Philosophy

The Lust For Military Power in Germany Must Be Eradicated

The Hitlerite foe has been defeated on the field of battle. But Hitlerism as an evil philosophy still remains to be exterminated. The war will have been in vain if Hitlerism survives Hitler.

It will be a long and difficult task. After the last war, the people of the Allied world thought they had conquered what was then known as Prussian militarism when the German armies capitulated. "Prussian militarism" was a phrase which really denoted the German lust for power. It was not conquered.

Almost before the ink on the Treaty of Versailles was dry, the Germans were thinking of the new war for power. The Junkers, the intellectuals, the rift-rift and the discontented began to lay plans. Then Hitler came on the scene, and in ten years had risen from an obscure naval cadet to be the chancellor of Germany.

As soon as his real character was revealed, which was immediately after he came to power, he became the focal centre for the apprehensions of free mankind. He began to suppress, then he began to attack. He raved and ranted over the radio until his voice became the symbol of violence and fear. He is gone now, but it is well to remember that the real enemy was not this man, but the ideas he represented.

Hitler called himself Führer. But it was in fact the servant of the forces of evil in Germany which hoped to gain from what he offered. He talked of Aryanism, of blood and soil, of race purity, of Lebensraum, and similar nonsensical conceptions. But his single aim was power, and his single goal the elevation of the German people to the role of "master race."

It is this evil creed that has to be eliminated. There must be a purge of Germany. Far more drastic treatment of that nation which three times in a century has attempted world conquest is demanded than any yet receiving official approval. The blood and rubble that is now Germany must be cleansed for the last time—Ottawa, Citizen.

End—Was Appropriate

History Has Been Written in Disintegration Of Germany

This is as inglorious an end as his story could write—but an appropriate end for a Government that was born in a beer hall, whose bible was written in a prison cell by a man found guilty of treason, a Government which operated without ideals and had as its fundamental purpose loot and murder. This disintegration we have witnessed cannot be distorted by either Goebbels or Hitler. History has been written this time too plainly to be changed. Let the beginning of Nazism stand forever as a warning. Let its obscene end be remembered as a lesson—New York Times.

ON BOTH SIDES
H. R. Knickerbocker, war correspondent, says that last time he was in Italy he died with a group which was being shot by a German soldier. "But my dear fellow," said the Italian, who affected a British manner and accent, "you cannot possibly know as much about the war as we do. You see, we have been on both sides!"—Wall Street Journal.

New Flying Boat

Planning To Build Largest One Ever Produced In Britain

Blackburn Aircraft Company has plans for the largest flying-boat ever built in Britain. The six-engine aircraft would weigh 128 tons—more than six times as much as the RAF's Supermarine—and have a wing span of 202 feet. It would carry up to 160 passengers or 80,000 pounds of freight.

Top speed would be more than 300 miles an hour, and a great cruising speed, 200 miles at 15,000 feet. A pressurized cabin would be provided for passenger comfort.

Pinafore Frock



As pretty as a picture, the Pinafore Summer as we know of—cool and fresh in a size 16 3/4 yds. 35-in. material. Send twenty cents (20c) in name, address and style number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man. "Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual."

When doing interior repainting in these days when conservation of light is important, it is well to remember that light paint reflects much more light than dark paint. Dark woodwork and dark trim especially call for light-colored walls.

ROLL YOUR OWN WITH
British
Consols
CIGARETTE TOBACCO

Most of the world's
British
Consols
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There's a SENSIBLE way to relieve MONTHLY PAIN. FEMALE MISERY.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only relieves monthly pain but also accompanying nervousness, tired, high-strung feelings—when the menstrual period disappears. It's one of the most effective medicines in the world. Follow the directions. Try it.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

HEALTHY WORK IN AILS—Inmates of Regina (Sask.) Provincial Jail are enthusiastic members of a physical fitness program organized as part of the health-education program of the Saskatchewan Department of Public Health. Here Instructor Frank White is demonstrating to a few of the class of 70, which take calisthenics, tumbling and boxing in weekly doses. Jail authorities have noted improved health and also improved discipline. The health-education program is being extended to other provincial jails as rapidly as arrangements can be made for instructors and equipment.

DON'T OVERLOAD DON'T OVERLOAD YOUR TRUCK



TOO HEAVY = TOO BAD!



Overloading and underinflation are two easy ways to ruin tires... kill off valuable mileage. Treat Right. Drive in for Goodyear tire conservation service.

NEW TIRES FOR CARS AND TRUCKS
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CENTRAL MOTORS

Gleichen, Alberta.

Phone 16

A royal commission has been possible arrangements with provinces, formed to investigate and report on employers and trade unions to make



By
DR. E. W. HEATBY
Dietician
Liaison Farm Service
Winnipeg, Manitoba

Late Blight of Potatoes

In 1947, ninety thousand Irish people set out for Canada. Two thousand died on the way. Many others emigrated to the United States. In an 18-month period (1946-47) relief costs, in Ireland, amounted to nearly forty million dollars, and the relief was far from generous. Suffering in Ireland was appalling.

This unhappy state of affairs was brought about by a fungus disease of potatoes known as "Late Blight." At that time the cause of the disease was unknown and while plant scientists argued, worried and experimented, the Irish people went hungry. Serious losses also were suffered in England and western continental Europe.

Today, we know how to control this disease. Serious damage has been caused in central and southern Manitoba for the last three or four years, and local infestations have been recorded in Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Therefore, all potato growers should be on the lookout and be prepared to employ measures for control. Liaison Elevator agents have been provided with a supply of illustrated circulars in which the disease is clearly described and control methods outlined.

Control is comparatively simple and cheap. Ask the local elevator agent for Liaison Elevator Farm Service Circular No. 8—Summarized from information provided by Dr. J. E. MacEachern, Dominion Laboratory of Plant Pathology, Winnipeg.

full use of trade training received by men and women while in the armed forces.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Cpl. Amy and S. Hampton paid a visit to the Lake McGregor district Sunday. They report there has been much rain in the south country. P.O. Boudry returned to the home fire Saturday morning. He spent about three years overseas in many of the different theatres of war.

The Gleichen Branch of the Calgary Mobile Blood Donor Clinic of the Canadian Red Cross Society, who to express their thanks and gratitude to everyone who helped at the clinic held in Gleichen May 10th. Miss Burton, nurse-in-charge and Mrs. G. Millard, assistant, reported 93 bloods were taken, there were nine rejections.

Lewis James Carverwell, a resident of Gleichen for the past two years died at Eventide Home Friday night. He was born in Oshawa, Ontario and came to Alberta 54 years ago where started farming at Penhold, Alta., and was very successful in that occupation. He retired in 1928 and was 73 years of age when he died. The remains were shipped to Penhold by G. W. Evans, where the funeral took place Tuesday afternoon. L.A.W. Peggy Creighton, Myrtle Flanagan and B. Lester of Currie, Cal spent the weekend in town the guests of Mrs. G. W. Evans.

It looks as if the end of the crop year—July 31st—will find us with another big wheat crop. Estimated to be not less than 300 million bushels, this will be larger than for any pre-war year, in spite of every effort being made to move as much as possible into export position.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our thanks to those who assisted us in any way during our recent bereavement.
Mr. and Mrs. John Clark.

Gleanings From The Capital

(By HELEN MARSH)

GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS
In the past few months I have told you something about many of our government departments and boards. Your editors asked for these stories because, before the general election they thought you would be interested in knowing "what" a government does. So I am going to crowd the last half dozen departments in this week and next so that come June 11th you will have had the whole story.

Mines and Resources is a department with five special branches: immigration; Indian affairs, surveys and engineering (under which come the Dominion observatories, maps and the International Boundary Commission); lands, parks, and forests (under which come administration of the national parks, and of the Northwest Territories and the Yukon); and mines and geology (under which come, besides the Bureau of Mines and of Geology, the National Museum of Canada).

National Defence needs no explanation. Divided into three branches: Navy, Army and Air Force, the Department of National Defence has recruited over a million Canadian men and women into the armed services, has trained them and built up from them a first class fighting force.

Munitions and Supply was set up to let contractors and allied orders for all the war stores produced in Canada, both for Canadian and Allied use. Canada is the only country of the United Nations which handles all war supplies through a single agency. Two branches—Production and Control—work together. The Production branch orders supplies, helps to convert and expand peacetime industries, and has even established own on contract 28 Crown companies including chemical, explosives and shell-filling plants. The control branch of M & S is concerned with regulating supplies of raw materials.

FLAX FOR OILS

Canada needs vegetable oils, and the U.S.A. is willing to do a swap with us, sending us vegetable oil in return for flax. This provides the market Canadian farmers want for flax, and the price is right, too. In Manitoba last year flax paid off at \$24.00 an acre compared with \$23.45 for wheat.

SERVICE CANDIDATES

COMING HOME
Men in the services overseas who have been nominated as candidates in the soon-to-be-held provincial and federal elections are being sent home as fast as possible so they can take part in their own election campaigns. They get the highest possible priority.



Announcing NEW LOWER RATES on Farm Property.
and other additional benefits—

100% INSURANCE. Under a "Portage" policy, your farm property may be insured to its full cash value.

CONVENIENT PREMIUM PAYMENTS may be arranged to fall due at times most suitable to farmers.

COMPLETE PROTECTION AT LOWEST RATES. Being a mutual company, rates include NO PROFIT, and are therefore lower.

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Ask your "Portage" Agent for full facts and figures.

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CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE—Old Jun Klug restaurant building. Apply to Kling, Gleichen, Cal.

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And it is gratifying to remember that the goods therein are backed by the EATON guarantee, "Goods satisfactory or money refunded, including shipping charges." If for any reason you are not satisfied with merchandise received from EATON's you may exchange it, or have it refunded if you prefer.

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C.C.F.

Broadcasts

Friday, May 25 7 p.m.
Monday, May 28 10.15 p.m.
Wednesday, May 30 9 p.m.
Thursday, May 31 7.15 p.m.
Friday, June 1 7 p.m.

Friday, May 25 8 p.m.
Tuesday, May 29 8.15 p.m.
Thursday, May 31 2 p.m.
Friday, June 1 10.15 p.m.

on fast surface transport.

FRESH BREED FOR THE NAVY

A new type of bread that will keep fresh for three weeks has been discovered. The problem was to keep bread from developing a mould after four days or so at sea. The solution was found when 8 per cent soapstone flour was added to the usual mixture, with a small decrease in the amount of shortening. Now the navy bakers are working on cake mixtures so that sailors can have fresh cake as fast as the highest possible priority.

Hand Made
RIDING BOOTS,
SHOES and CHAPPS
Made to Order
COWBOY HATS
SHOE REPAIRING
at
CASSIDY'S BOOT SHOP
NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE OF William Henry Mooney late of the City of Santa Barbara, California, U.S.A., deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all persons having claims on the estate of the said William Henry Mooney who died on the fifth day of March, 1945, are required to file with the undersigned Administrator of his Estate by the 24th day of June 1945, a full statement, fully verified, of their claims and of any securities held by them and that after that date the Administrator will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard to the claims of which notice has been so filed and to the knowledge.

Dated this 11th day of May 1945.
THE TRUSTS AND COMPANY LIMITED
227 Eighth Avenue West, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

H. A. HOWARD, Manager.

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BUSINESS MEN

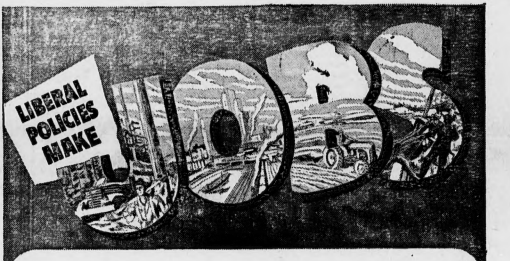
ORDER YOUR COAL TODAY

Most of the coal, which will be burned next winter, will have to be mined this Spring and Summer, and hauled to dealers' yards before harvest.

BE WISE—BUY YOUR COAL NOW.



DEPARTMENT OF MUNITIONS AND SUPPLY
Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister



Liberal Working Plan for Full Post-War Employment...

For Veterans—\$750,000,000 to get them started in good paying jobs in industry, on the land or in business for themselves as each of them chooses.

For Housing—\$400,000,000 to finance the biggest building scheme this country has ever known.

For Family Allowances—\$210,000,000 a year to lessen the burden of parenthood and to equalize the opportunities of young Canadians for success and happiness.

Export Credits—We've got to have exports if we're going to have jobs. Our Liberal Government has arranged to finance war-wrecked countries who will be good customers later.

Industrial Development Bank—Your Liberal Government has set up machinery to help enterprising Canadians develop new business.

For Farm Leases—One man in every three in Canada works on the farm. To help them get better equipment, your Liberal Government has arranged that they can borrow the money they need for better working and living conditions.

For Farm Prices—The Liberal Government's policy is that when farmers and fishermen prosper, so do other Canadians. It has therefore taken action to put a floor under the prices of farm and fishery products.

Reduction of Taxes—Your Liberal Government believes in jobs first. To this end, taxes will come down to free spending power.

These are just some of many steps in the Liberal Government's Working Plan to ensure full employment after the war. In addition, it has stimulated tremendous private savings in Victory Bonds and War Savings Certificates, put through Unemployment Insurance, set up a special Department of Reconstruction staffed by experts. In fact all its policies are directed to the same end—a "high and stable level of employment and income."

BUILD A NEW SOCIAL ORDER
VOTE LIBERAL

JOBS!

Jobs with bright futures for the young men and women coming out of the Armed Services with the best part of their lives before them! Jobs for all Jobs with big prospects and good, reliable money that will keep his buying power! After all the hard work, sacrifice and self-discipline which has brought us through the war, the people of this country have earned a brighter future in a better, juster, grander Canada than we have ever known!

LOOK how much Canadians have accomplished, here on the home front, even without the energy and initiative of all the vigorous young people now in uniform, and their zest for daring! What is there Canada can't do with them back on the home team? Why, with their help, we Canadians are headed full speed for the greatest period in our history!

THE all-important question today is the civilian staff-work and leadership which we call "government." The Liberals have a working plan. It's big and bold! Parts of it are outlined for your judgment in the left-hand column. It has been designed with the aid of the keenest minds in every phase of industry, agriculture, labour and learning. The plan will work. In fact it is already bringing results. It will continue to do so! The Liberals can tell you this with confidence because they have had successful experience in operating nationwide plans.

VOTE for your Liberal candidate. Make sure the team which made this plan for full employment shall see it through—and win the peace!

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